

# Spoken English Course

**Basic to Advanced**

---

Trainer:

**Md Aziz Murad**

English Teacher at S@ifur's

Assistant Officer at DLS

*(Department of Livestock Services,  
Bangladesh)*



# Who Will Do the Course?

## এই কোর্সটি কারদের জন্য?

---

Trainer:

**Md Aziz Murad**

English Teacher at S@ifur's

Assistant Officer at DLS

*(Department of Livestock Services, Bangladesh)*



# Tense Re-Modeling

## Simple

Present: I *speak* English  
Past: I *spoke* English  
Future: I *will speak* English

## Continuous

Present: I *am speaking* English  
Past: I *was speaking* English  
Future: I *will be speaking* English

## Perfect

Present: I *have spoken* English  
Past: I *had spoken* English  
Future: I *will have spoken* English

## Perfect Continuous

Present: I *have been speaking* English since 2011  
Past: I *had been speaking* English since 2008  
Future: I *will have been speaking* English from 2030

# English Speaking:

## Simple Expression | **Affirmative & Negative**

### Present Simple

আমি যায়/যায় না, খায়/খায় না, নিই/নিই না, ধরি/ধরি না।

### Past Simple

আমি গিয়েছিলাম/যায়নি, খেয়েছিলাম/খায়নি,  
নিয়েছিলাম/নিই নি, ধরেছিলাম/ধরি নি।

### Future Simple

আমি যাব/যাব না, খাব/খাবো না, নিব/নিবো না,  
ধরবো/ধরবো না।

# Simple Expression | Affirmative & Negative

Sub	Verb	Extension
I	(go) (went) will (go)	to Dhaka
We		to London
You		to Cox's Bazar
They		to Murad's
He		to bed
She		home
It		abroad
Sakib		etc

I go to Dhaka আমি ঢাকা য়ায়।/I don't go to Dhaka আমি ঢাকা য়ায় না।  
 I went to Dhaka আমি ঢাকা গিয়েছিলাম।/ I didn't go to Dhaka আমি ঢাকা য়ায় নি।  
 I will go to Dhaka আমি ঢাকা য়াব।/ I won't go to Dhaka আমি ঢাকা য়াব না।

Sub	Neg Aux	V <sub>1</sub>	Ext
I We, you, they	don't didn't won't	(go)	.....
He, she, it	doesn't didn't won't		

Present	Past	PP
✓Go যাওয়া	✓went	gone
Take নেয়া	took	taken
Sleep ঘুমানো	slept	slept
Run দোড়ানো	ran	run

Do, make, write, read, wait, see, draw, walk, sit, stand, open, close, pray, drive, say, catch etc

# English Speaking:

## Simple Expression YES/NO QUESTION |

<p><b>YES/NO Questions</b> <b>Present Simple</b></p>	<p>আমি কি যায়/যায় না?, খায়/খায় না?, নিই/নিই না?, ধরি/ধরিনা?।</p>
<p><b>YES/NO Questions</b> <b>Past Simple</b></p>	<p>আমি কি গিয়েছিলাম/যায়নি?, খেয়েছিলাম/খায়নি?, নিয়েছিলাম/নিই নি?, ধরেছিলাম/ধরি নি?</p>
<p><b>YES/NO Questions</b> <b>Future Simple</b></p>	<p>আমি কি যাব/যাব না?, খাব/খাবো না?, নিব/নিবো না?, ধরবো/ধরবো না?</p>

# Simple Expression YES/NO QUESTION

Aux	Sub	Verb	Extension	Aux	Sub	V1
Do/don't Does/doesn't	I	(go)	to Dhaka	Do/don't Did/didn't Will/won't	I We, You, They	(go)
	We		to London			
	You		to Cox's Bazar			
	They		to Murad's			
Did/didn't	He		to bed	Does/doesn't Did/didn't Will/won't	He, She, It	
	She		home			
Will/won't	It		abroad			
	Sakib		etc			

Do I go to Dhaka? আমি কি ঢাকা যায়?

Don't I go to Dhaka? আমি কি ঢাকা যায় না?

*Did I go to Dhaka? আমি কি ঢাকা গিয়েছিলাম?*

*Didn't I go to Dhaka? আমি কি ঢাকা যায় নি?*

Will I go to Dhaka? আমি কি ঢাকা যাব?

Won't I go Dhaka? আমি কি ঢাকা যাব না?

Present	Past	PP
✓Go যাওয়া	went	gone
Take নেয়া	took	taken
Sleep ঘুমানো	slept	slept
Run দৌড়ানো	ran	run

Do, make, write, read, wait, see, draw, walk, sit, stand, open, close, pray, drive, say, catch etc

# English Speaking:

## Simple Expression | Wh-Question

### WH -Questions Present Simple

আমি কখন-কিভাবে যায়/কখন-কিভাবে যায় না?, কখন খায়/খায় না?, কখন নিই/ কখন নিই না?, কখন-কিভাবে ধরি/ধরিনা?

### WH -Questions Past Simple

আমি কখন গিয়েছিলাম/যায়নি?, কোথায় খেয়েছিলাম/খায়নি?, কিভাবে নিয়েছিলাম/নিই নি?, কেন ধরেছিলাম/ধরি নি?

### WH -Questions Future Simple

আমি কখন যাব/যাব না?, কোথায় খাব/খাবো না?, কোনটা নিব/নিবো না?, কিভাবে ধরবো/ধরবো না?



# Simple Expression | Wh-Question

Wh-Question	Aux	Sub	V1	Extension
When Why How Where Who Whose ... Which...	Do/don't Did/didn't Will/won't	I We You They	(go)	..... ?
	Does/doesn't Did/didn't Will/won't	He, She, It		

When do I go to Dhaka? আমি কখন ঢাকা যায়?

When don't I go to Dhaka? আমি কখন ঢাকা যায় না?

*When did I go to Dhaka? আমি কখন ঢাকা গিয়েছিলাম?*

*When didn't I go to Dhaka? আমি কখন ঢাকা যায় নি?*

When will I go to Dhaka? আমি ঢাকা যাব?

When won't I go Dhaka? আমি কখন ঢাকা যাব না?

Present	Past	PP
✓Go যাওয়া	went	Gone
Take নেয়া	took	taken
Sleep ঘুমানো	slept	slept
Run দোড়ানো	ran	run

Do, make, write, read, wait, see, draw, walk, sit, stand, open, close, pray, drive, say, catch etc

# English Speaking:

## Continuous Expression | **Affirmative & Negative**

<b>Present Continuous</b>	আমি যাচ্ছি/যাচ্ছি না, খাচ্ছি/খাচ্ছি না, নিচ্ছি/নিচ্ছি না, ধরছি/ধরছি না।
<b>Past Continuous</b>	আমি যাচ্ছিলাম/যাচ্ছিলাম না, খাচ্ছিলাম/খাচ্ছিলাম না, নিচ্ছিলাম/নিচ্ছিলাম না, ধরচ্ছিলাম/ধরচ্ছিলাম না।
<b>Future Continuous</b>	আমি যেতে থাকবো/যেতে থাকবো না, খেতে থাকবো/খতে থাকবো না, নিতে থাকবো/নিত্তে থাকবো না, ধরতে থাকবো/ধরতে থাকবো না।

# Continuous Expression | Affirmative & Negative

Sub	Be Verb	Verb+ ing	Extension	Sub	Be verb
I	am/is/are isn't/aren't	going	home	I	Am/aren't Was/wasn't will be/won't be
We		speaking	English		
You	was/were wasn't /weren't	reading	a book	We, you, they	Are/aren't Were/weren't will be/wont be
they		writing	a letter		
He		will be won't be	praying	salatul ...	He, she, it
She	playing		football/cricket		
It	learning		computer		
Sakib	waiting		for you		

I am going home আমি বাড়ি যাচ্ছি।  
I aren't going home আমি বাড়ি যাচ্ছি না।

*I was going home আমি বাড়ি যাচ্ছিলাম।*  
*I wasn't going home আমি বাড়ি যাচ্ছিলাম না।*  
I will be going home আমি বাড়ি যেতে থাকবো।  
I wont be going home আমি বাড়ি যেতে থাকবো না

Present	Past	PP
✓Go যাওয়া	went	gone
Take নেয়া	took	taken
Sleep ঘুমানো	slept	slept
Run দৌড়ানো	ran	run

Do, make, write, read, wait, see, draw, walk, sit, stand, open, close, pray, drive, say, catch etc

# English Speaking:

## Continuous Expression | YES/NO QUESTION

<b>YES/NO Questions Present Continuous</b>	আমি কি যাচ্ছি/যাচ্ছি না?, খাচ্ছি/খাচ্ছি না?, নিচ্ছি/নিচ্ছি না?, ধরছি?/ধরছি না?।
<b>YES/NO Questions Past Continuous</b>	আমি কি যাচ্ছিলাম/যাচ্ছিলাম না?, খাচ্ছিলাম/খাচ্ছিলাম না?, নিচ্ছিলাম/নিচ্ছিলাম না?, ধরচ্ছিলাম/ধরচ্ছিলাম না?।
<b>YES/NO Questions Future Continuous</b>	আমি কি যেতে থাকবো/যেতে থাকবো না?, খেতে থাকবো/খতে থাকবো না?, নিতে থাকবো/নিতে থাকবো না?, ধরতে থাকবো/ধরতে থাকবো না?।

# Continuous Expression | YES/NO QUESTION

Be Verb	Sub	Verb+ ing	Extension	Sub	Be verb
Am/is/are Aren't/isnt	I	going	home?	Am/aren't Was/wasn't Will be/won't be	I
	We	speaking	English?	Are/aren't Were/weren't will-be/won't be	
Was/were Wasn't/weren't	You	reading	a book?		Is/isn't Was/wasn't will be/won't be
	they	writing	a letter?		
Will be Won't be	He	praying	salatul ...?		He She It
	She	playing	football/cricket?		
	It	learning	computer?		
	Sakib	waiting	for you?		

Am I am going home? আমি কি বাড়ি যাচ্ছি?  
Aren't I am going home? আমি কি বাড়ি যাচ্ছি না?

Was I going home? আমি কি বাড়ি যাচ্ছিলাম?  
Wasn't I going home? আমি কি বাড়ি যাচ্ছিলাম না?  
Will I be going home? আমি কি বাড়ি যেতে থাকবো?  
Won't I be going home? আমি কি বাড়ি যেতে থাকবো না?

Present	Past	PP
✓Go যাওয়া	went	gone
Take নেয়া	took	taken
Sleep ঘুমানো	slept	slept
Run দৌড়ানো	ran	run

Do, make, write, read, wait, see, draw, walk, sit, stand, open, close, pray, drive, say, catch etc

# English Speaking:

## Continuous Expression | Wh-Question

<b>Present Continuous</b>	আমি কখন যাচ্ছি/কখন যাচ্ছি না, কখন খাচ্ছি/কখন খাচ্ছি না, কখন নিচ্ছি/কখন নিচ্ছি না, কখন ধরছি/কখন ধরছি না।
<b>Past Continuous</b>	আমি কখন যাচ্ছিলাম/কখন যাচ্ছিলাম না, কখন খাচ্ছিলাম/খাচ্ছিলাম না, কখন নিচ্ছিলাম/নিচ্ছিলাম না, কখন ধরচ্ছিলাম/ধরচ্ছিলাম না।
<b>Future Continuous</b>	আমি কখন যেতে থাকবো/যেতে থাকবো না, কখন খেতে থাকবো/খেতে থাকবো না, কখন নিতে থাকবো/নিতে থাকবো না, কখন ধরতে থাকবো/ধরতে থাকবো না।

# English Speaking Course:

## Continuous Expression | Wh-Question

Wh	Be Verb	Sub	Verb+ ing	Extension
<b>When</b> <b>Why</b> <b>How</b> <b>With whom</b> <b>In which ...</b>	<b>am/is/are</b> <b>aren't/isn't</b>	<b>I</b>	going	home?
		<b>We</b>	speaking	English?
	<b>was/were</b> <b>wasn't/weren't</b>	<b>You</b>	reading	a book?
		<b>they</b>	writing	a letter?
	<b>will be</b> <b>won't be</b>	<b>He</b>	praying	salatul ...?
		<b>She</b>	playing	football/cricket?
		<b>It</b>	learning	computer?
		<b>Sakib</b>	waiting	for you?

When am I am going home? আমি কখন বাড়ি যাচ্ছি?  
 When aren't I am going home? আমি কখন বাড়ি যাচ্ছি না?  
*When was I going home? আমি কখন বাড়ি যাচ্ছিলাম?*  
*When wasn't I going home? আমি কখন বাড়ি যাচ্ছিলাম না?*  
 When will I be going home? আমি কখন বাড়ি যেতে থাকবো?  
 When won't I be going home? আমি কখন বাড়ি যেতে থাকবো না?

Present	Past	PP
✓Go যাওয়া	went	gone
✓Speak বলা	spoke	spoken
Sleep ঘুমানো	slept	slept
Run দৌড়ানো	ran	run

# English Speaking:

## Perfect Expression | Affirmative & Negative

<b>Present Perfect Tense</b>	আমি গিয়েছি/যায়নি, খেয়েছি/খাইনি, নিয়েছি/নিইনি, ধরেছি/ধরিনি।
<b>Past Perfect Tense</b>	আমি গিয়েছিলাম/যায়নি, খেয়েছিলাম/খাইনি, নিয়েছিলাম/নিইনি, ধরেছিলাম/ধরিনি।
<b>Future Perfect Tense</b>	আমি গিয়েই থাকবো/গিয়েই থাকবো না, খেয়েই থাকবো/খেয়েই থাকবো না, নিয়েই থাকবো/নিয়েই থাকবো না, ধরেই থাকবো/ধরেই থাকবো না।



# Perfect Expression | Affirmative & Negative

Sub	Have Verb	Verb (pp)	Extension	Sub	Have verb
I	have/has	✓gone	Home	I	have/haven't
We	haven't/hasn't	✓taken	some money		had/hadn't
You	had/hadn't	spoken	English	We, you, they	have/haven't
they		written	a letter		had/hadn't
He		prayed	salatul ...		will have/won't have
She		will have/ won't have	played	football/cricket	He, she, it
It	learnt		computer	had/hadn't	
Sakib			waited	for you	will have/won't have

I have gone home আমি বাড়ি গিয়েছি।

I haven't gone home আমি বাড়ি যায়নি।

*I had gone home আমি বাড়ি গিয়েছিলাম।*

*I hadn't gone home আমি বাড়ি যায়নি।*

I will have gone home আমি বাড়ি গিয়েই থাকবো।

I won't have gone home আমি বাড়ি গিয়েই থাকবো না।

Present	Past	PP
Go যাওয়া	went	✓gone
Take নেয়া	took	✓taken
Sleep শুমানো	slept	slept
Run দৌড়ানো	ran	run

Do, make, write, read, wait, see, draw, walk, sit, stand, open, close, pray, drive, say, catch etc

# English Speaking:

## Perfect Expression | YES/NO QUESTION

<p><b>YES/NO Questions</b> <b>Present Perfect Tense</b></p>	<p>তুমি কি গিয়েছ/যাওনি?, খেয়েছ/খাওনি? নিয়েছ/নাওনি?, ধরেছ/ধরনি?</p>
<p><b>YES/NO Questions</b> <b>Past Perfect Tense</b></p>	<p>তুমি কি গিয়েছিলে/যাওনি?, খেয়েছিলে/খাওনি? নিয়েছিলে/নাওনি?, ধরেছিলে/ধরনি?</p>
<p><b>YES/NO Questions</b> <b>Future Perfect Tense</b></p>	<p>তুমি কি গিয়েই থাকবে/গিয়েই থাকবে না?, খেয়েই থাকবে/খেয়েই থাকবে না?, নিয়েই থাকবে/নিয়েই থাকবে না?, ধরেই থাকবে/ধরেই থাকবে না?।</p>

# Perfect Expression | YES/NO QUESTION

Have verb	Sub	Verb (PP)	Extension
<b>Have/has</b> Haven't/hasn't	<b>I</b>	gone	home?
	<b>We</b>	spoken	English?
<b>Had/hadn't</b>	<b>You</b>	read	a book?
	<b>they</b>	written	a letter?
<b>Will have/ won't have</b>	<b>He</b>	prayed	salatul ...?
	<b>She</b>	played	football/cricket?
	<b>It</b>	learnt	computer?
	<b>Sakib</b>	waited	for you?

Have verb	Sub
have/haven't had/hadn't will have/won't have	I
have/haven't had/hadn't will have/won't have	We, you, they
has/hasn't had/hadn't will have/won't have	He, she, it

Present	Past	PP
Go যাওয়া	went	✓gone
Speak বলা	Spoke	✓spoken
Sleep ঘুমানো	slept	slept
Run দৌড়ানো	ran	run

Have you gone home? তুমি কি বাড়ি গিয়েছ?  
 Had you gone home? তুমি কি বাড়ি গিয়েছিল?  
 Will you have gone home? তুমি কি বাড়ি গিয়েই থাকবে?

Haven't you gone home? তুমি কি বাড়ি যাওনি?  
 Hadn't you gone home? তুমি কি বাড়ি যাওনি ?  
 Won't you have gone home? তুমি কি বাড়ি গিয়েই থাকবে না ?

Do, make, write, read, wait, see, draw, walk, sit, stand, open, close, pray, drive, say, catch etc

# English Speaking:

## Perfect Expression | Wh-QUESTION

<b>YES/NO Questions Present Perfect Tense</b>	তুমি কখন গিয়েছ/কখন যাওনি?, কখন খেয়েছ/কখন খাওনি? কখন নিয়েছ/কখন নাওনি?, কখন ধরেছ/কখন ধরনি?
<b>YES/NO Questions Past Perfect Tense</b>	তুমি কখন গিয়েছিলে/কখন যাওনি?, কখন খেয়েছিলে/কখন খাওনি? কখন নিয়েছিলে/কখন নাওনি?, কখন ধরেছিলে/কখন ধরনি?
<b>YES/NO Questions Future Perfect Tense</b>	তুমি কখন গিয়েই থাকবে/কখন গিয়েই থাকবে না?, কখন খেয়েই থাকবে/কখন খেয়েই থাকবে না?, কখন নিয়েই থাকবে/কখন নিয়েই থাকবে না?, কখন ধরেই থাকবে/কখন ধরেই থাকবে না?।

# Perfect Expression | Wh-Questions

WH-Ques	Have verb	Sub	Verb(PP)	Extension
<b>When</b> <b>How</b> <b>Why</b> <b>With whom</b> <b>Who</b>	<b>have/has</b> haven't/hasn't	<b>I</b>	<b>gone</b>	home?
		<b>We</b>	<b>spoken</b>	English?
	<b>had/</b> <b>hadn't</b>	<b>You</b>	read	a book?
		<b>They</b>	written	a letter?
	<b>will have/</b> <b>won't have</b>	<b>He</b>	prayed	salatul ...?
		<b>She</b>	played	football/cricket?
		<b>It</b>	learnt	computer?
		<b>Sakib</b>	waited	for you?

Have verb	Sub
have/haven't had/hadn't will have/won't have	I We You They
has/hasn't had/hadn't will have/won't have	He, She, It

Present	Past	PP
Go যাওয়া	went	✓gone
Speak বলা	Spoke	✓spoken
Sleep ঘুমানো	slept	slept
Run দৌড়ানো	ran	run

When have you gone home? তুমি কখন বাড়ি গিয়েছ?  
 When had you gone home? তুমি কখন বাড়ি গিয়েছিল?  
 When will you have gone home? তুমি কখন বাড়ি গিয়েই থাকবে?

When haven't you gone home? তুমি কখন বাড়ি যাওনি?  
 When hadn't you gone home? তুমি কখন বাড়ি যাওনি ?  
 When won't you have gone home? তুমি কখন বাড়ি গিয়েই থাকবে না ?

Do, make, write, read, wait, see, draw, walk, sit, stand, open, close, pray, drive, say, catch etc

# English Speaking:

## Perfect Continuous Expression | **Affirmative & Negative**

<b>Present Perfect Continuous</b>	আমি ৫ মিনিট ধরে যাচ্ছি/৫ মিনিট ধরে যাচ্ছি না। আমি বিকাল থেকে পড়ছি/ বিকাল থেকে পড়ছি না।
<b>Past Perfect Continuous</b>	আমি ৫ মিনিট ধরে যাচ্ছিলাম/৫ মিনিট ধরে যাচ্ছিলাম না। আমি বিকাল থেকে পড়ছিলাম/ বিকাল থেকে পড়ছিলাম না।
<b>Future Perfect Continuous</b>	আমি ৫ মিনিট ধরে যেতে থাকবো/৫ মিনিট ধরে যেতে থাকবো না, আমি বিকাল থেকে পড়তে থাকবো/ বিকাল থেকে পড়তে থাকবো না।

# English Speaking: Perfect Sense | Class: 10

Sub	To Have been	Verb + ing	Ext	Sub	to have been
I	have been/has been haven't been/hasn't been	going	home	I, We, You, They	have /haven't been had /hadn't been will have/won't have been
We		speaking	English		
You	taking	Some money			
they	had been/ hadn't been	written	a letter		
He		prayed	salatul ...		
She	will have been/ won't have been	played	football/cricket	He, she, It	has/hasn't been had /hadn't been` will have/won't have been
It		learnt	computer		
Sakib		waited	for you		

I have been going home আমি বাড়ি যাচ্ছি।

I haven't been going home আমি বাড়ি যাচ্ছি না।

*I had been going home আমি বাড়ি যাচ্ছিলাম।*

*I hadn't been going home আমি বাড়ি যাচ্ছিলাম না।*

I will have been going home আমি বাড়ি যেতে থাকবো।

I won't have been going home আমি বাড়ি যেতে থাকবো না।

Present	Past	PP
✓Go যাওয়া	went	gone
✓Speak বলা	spoke	spoken
Sleep ঘুমানো	slept	slept
Run দোড়ানো	ran	run

# English Speaking | Passive in Simple:

## Passive in Simple Expression | Affirmative & Negative

<b>Passive Expression In Present Simple</b>	ঘরটি রঙ করা হয়/হয়না। রাস্তাটি নির্মাণ করা হয়/হয় না।
<b>Passive Expression In Past Simple</b>	ঘরটি রঙ করা হয়েছিল/হয়নি। রাস্তাটি নির্মাণ করা হয়েছিল /হয়নি।
<b>Passive Expression In Future Simple</b>	ঘরটি রঙ করা হবে/হবে না। রাস্তাটি নির্মাণ করা হবে /হবে না।



# Passive in Simple | Affirmative & Negative

Sub	Be verb	Verb(PP)	Extension
The house/the houses	am/is/are	<i>(painted)</i>	.....
The book/the books	isn't/aren't		
The news	was/were wasn't/weren't		
Tea/coffee			
The radio	will be won't be		
He			
It			
Sakib			

The house is painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হয়।

The house isn't painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হয় না।

*The house was painted* বাড়িটি রঙ করা হয়েছিল।

*The house wasn't painted* বাড়িটি রঙ করা হয়নি।

The house will be painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হবে।

The house won't be painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হবে না।

Present	Past	PP
Paint রং করা	painted	✓painted
Buy কেনা	bought	✓bought
Drink পান করা	Drank	✓drunk
Repair মেরামত করা	repaired	✓repaired

# Speak English in **Passive Simple Expression**

## Passive Expression | **YES/NO** Questions

<b>Passive Expression In Present Simple</b>	ঘরটি কি রঙ করা হয়/হয়না? রাস্তাটা কি নির্মাণ করা হয়/হয় না?
<b>Passive Expression In Past Simple</b>	ঘরটি রঙ কি করা হয়েছিল/হয়নি? রাস্তাটা কি নির্মাণ করা হয়েছিল /হয় নি?
<b>Passive Expression In Future Simple</b>	ঘরটি কি রঙ করা হবে/হবে না? রাস্তাটা কি নির্মাণ করা হবে /হবে না?

# Passive Simple Expression | YES/NO Questions

Be verb	Sub	Verb(PP)	Extension
Am/is/are Isn't/aren't	the house/the houses the book/the books	<i>(painted)</i>	..... ?
Was/were Wasn't/weren't	the news		
	tea/coffee		
	the radio		
Will <b>be</b> Won't <b>be</b>	he		
	it		
	Sakib		

Is the house painted বাড়ি টি কি রঙ করা হয়?

Isn't the house painted বাড়ি টি কি রঙ করা হয় না?

*Was the house painted বাড়ি টি কি রঙ করা হয়েছিল?*

*Wasn't the house painted বাড়ি টি কি রঙ করা হয়নি?*

Will the house be painted বাড়ি টি কি রঙ করা হবে?

Won't the house be painted বাড়ি টি কি রঙ করা হবে না?

Present	Past	Verb (PP)
Paint রং করা	painted	✓painted
Buy কেনা	bought	✓bought
Drink পান করা	Drank	✓drunk
Repair মেরামত করা	repaired	✓repaired

# Speak English in **Passive Simple Expression**

## Passive Expression | **Wh-Questions**

<b>Passive Expression In Present Simple</b>	ঘরটি কখন রঙ করা হয়/হয়না? রাস্তাটি কিভাবে নির্মাণ করা হয়/হয় না?
<b>Passive Expression In Past Simple</b>	ঘরটি রঙ কেন করা হয়েছিল/হয়নি? রাস্তাটি কখন নির্মাণ করা হয়েছিল /হয় নি?
<b>Passive Expression In Future Simple</b>	ঘরটি কোন কালার দিয়ে রঙ করা হবে/হবে না? রাস্তাটি কেন নির্মাণ করা হবে /হবে না?

# Passive Expression | Wh-Questions

WH-Ques	Be verb	Sub	Verb(PP)	Ext
<b>When</b> <b>How</b> <b>Why</b> <b>Where</b> <b>Who</b>	Am/is/are	the house/houses	<i>(painted)</i>	... ?
	Isn't/aren't	the book/books		
	Was/were	the news		
	Wasn't/weren't	tea/coffee		
	Will <b>be</b>	the radio		
	Won't <b>be</b>	he		
		it		
		Sakib		

When Is the house painted? বাড়িটি কখন কি রঙ করা হয়?

When Isn't the house painted? বাড়িটি কখন রঙ করা হয় না?

*When Was the house painted ? বাড়িটি কখন রঙ করা হয়েছিল?*

*When Wasn't the house painted? বাড়িটি কখন কি রঙ করা হয়নি?*

When Will the house be painted? বাড়িটি কখন রঙ করা হবে?

When Won't the house be painted? বাড়িটি কখন রঙ করা হবে না?

Present	Past	PP
Paint রং করা	painted	✓painted
Buy কেনা	bought	✓bought
Drink পান করা	Drank	✓drunk
Repair মেরামত করা	repaired	✓repaired

# English Speaking | Passive in Continuous

## Passive in Continuous Expression | Affirmative & Negative

<b>Passive Expression In Present Simple</b>	ঘরটি রঙ করা হচ্ছে/হচ্ছে না। রাস্তাটি নির্মাণ করা হচ্ছে /হচ্ছে না।
<b>Passive Expression In Past Simple</b>	ঘরটি রঙ করা হচ্ছিল/হচ্ছিলনা। রাস্তাটি নির্মাণ করা হচ্ছিল /হচ্ছিল না।
<b>Passive Expression In Future Simple</b>	ঘরটি রঙ করা হতে থাকবে/ হতে থাকবে না। রাস্তাটি নির্মাণ করা হতে থাকবে / হতে থাকবে না।

# Passive in Continuous | Affirmative & Negative

Sub	Be verb	Being	Verb(PP)	Ext
The house/the houses	am/is/are	<i>being</i>	<i>(painted)</i>	.....
The book/the books	isn't/aren't			
The news				
Tea/coffee	was/were			
The radio	wasn't/weren't			
He				
It	will be			
Sakib	won't be			

The house is being painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হচ্ছে।

The house isn't being painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হচ্ছে না।

*The house was being painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হচ্ছিল।*

*The house wasn't being painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হচ্ছিল না।*

The house will be being painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হতে থাকবে।

The house won't be being painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হতে থাকবে না।

Present	Past	PP
Paint রং করা	painted	✓painted
Buy কেনা	bought	✓bought
Drink পান করা	drank	✓drunk
Repair মেরামত করা	repaired	✓repaired

# English Speaking | Passive in Continuous

## Passive in Continuous Expression | YES/NO Questions

<b>Passive In Present Continuous</b>	ঘরটি কি রঙ করা হচ্ছে/হচ্ছে না? রাস্তাটি কি নির্মাণ করা হচ্ছে /হচ্ছে না?
<b>Passive In Past Continuous</b>	ঘরটি কি রঙ করা হচ্ছিল/হচ্ছিলনা? রাস্তাটি কি নির্মাণ করা হচ্ছিল /হচ্ছিল না?
<b>Passive In Future Continuous</b>	ঘরটি কি রঙ করা হতে থাকবে/ হতে থাকবে না? রাস্তাটি কি নির্মাণ করা হতে থাকবে / হতে থাকবে না?



# Passive in Continuous | YES/NO Questions

Be verb	Sub	Being	Verb(PP)	Ext
Am/is/are	the house/the houses	<i>being</i>	<i>(painted)</i>	.....?
Isn't/aren't	the book/the books			
Was/were Wasn't/weren't	the news			
	tea/coffee			
	the radio			
Will be Won't be	he			
	it			
	Sakib			

Is the house being painted? বাড়িটি কি রঙ করা হচ্ছে?  
 Isn't the house being painted? বাড়িটি কি রঙ করা হচ্ছে না?  
*Was the house being painted? বাড়িটি কি রঙ করা হচ্ছিল?*  
*Wasn't the house being painted? বাড়িটি কি রঙ করা হচ্ছিল না?*  
 Will the house be being painted? বাড়িটি কি রঙ করা হতে থাকবে?  
 Won't the house be being painted? বাড়িটি রঙ করা হতে থাকবেনা?

Present	Past	PP
Paint রং করা	painted	✓painted
Buy কেনা	bought	✓bought
Drink পান করা	drank	✓drunk
Repair মেরামত করা	repaired	✓repaired

# English Speaking | Passive in Continuous

## Passive in Continuous Expression | Wh-Questions

<b>Passive Expression In Present Continuous</b>	ঘরটি কখন রঙ করা হচ্ছে/হচ্ছে না? রাস্তাটি কিভাবে নির্মাণ করা হচ্ছে /হচ্ছে না?
<b>Passive Expression In Past Continuous</b>	ঘরটি কখন রঙ করা হচ্ছিল/হচ্ছিলনা? রাস্তাটি কিভাবে নির্মাণ করা হচ্ছিল/হচ্ছিলনা?
<b>Passive Expression In Future Continuous</b>	ঘরটি কখন রঙ করা করা হতে থাকবে / হতে থাকবে না? রাস্তাটি কেন নির্মাণ করা হতে থাকবে / হতে থাকবে না?

# Passive in **Continuous Expression** | **Wh-Questions**

Wh-Q	Be verb	Sub	Being	Verb(PP)	Ext
<b>When</b> <b>How</b> <b>Why</b> <b>Where</b> <b>Who</b>	<b>am/is/are</b> <b>isn't/aren't</b>	<b>the house/the houses</b>	<i>Being</i>	<i>(painted)</i>	.....?
		<b>the book/the books</b>			
		<b>the news</b>			
	<b>was/were</b> <b>wasn't/weren't</b>	<b>tea/coffee</b>			
		<b>the radio</b>			
		<b>he</b>			
	<b>will be</b> <b>won't be</b>	<b>it</b>			
		<b>Sakib</b>			

When Is the house being painted? বাড়িটি কখন রঙ করা হচ্ছে?

When Isn't the house being painted? বাড়িটি কখন রঙ করা হচ্ছে না?

*When Was the house being painted? বাড়িটি কখন রঙ করা হচ্ছিল?*

*When Wasn't the house being painted? বাড়িটি কখন রঙ করা হচ্ছিল না?*

When Will the house be being painted? বাড়িটি কখন রঙ করা হতে থাকবে?

When Won't the house be being painted? বাড়িটি কখন রঙ করা হতে থাকবেনা?

Present	Past	PP
Paint রং করা	painted	✓painted
Buy কেনা	bought	✓bought
Drink পান করা	drank	✓drunk
Repair মেরামত করা	repaired	✓repaired

# English Speaking | Passive in Perfect Expression

Sub	To have been	Verb(PP)	Extension
The house/the houses	Has been/have been Hasn't/haven't been		
The book/the books			
The news	Had been/hadn't been	<i>(painted)</i>	.....
Tea/coffee			
The radio			
He	Will have been/ won't have been		
It			
Sakib			

The house has been painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হয়েছে।

The house hasn't been painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হয় নি।

*The house had been painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হয়েছিল।*

*The house hadn't painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হয়নি।*

The house will have been painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হয়েই থাকবে।

The house won't have been painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হবে হয়েই থাকবেনা।

Present	Past	PP
Paint রং করা	painted	✓painted
Buy কেনা	bought	✓bought
Drink পান করা	Drank	✓drunk
Repair মেরামত করা	repaired	✓repaired

# English Speaking: Perfect Sense | Class: 10

To have	Sub	been	Verb(PP)	Extension
Has/have	The house/the houses	been	<i>(painted)</i>	..... ?
	The book/the books			
Had/hadn't	The news			
	Tea/coffee			
	The radio			
Will have	He			
	It			
	Sakib			

**আপনারা দেখছেন...**

How to make *Affirmative & Neg* Sentence in Passive Simple Tense

আমাদের স্পিকিং ইংলিশ কোর্স জানতে  
01814-320756

The house has been painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হয়েছে।  
 The house hasn't been painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হয় নি।  
*The house had been painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হয়েছিল।*  
*The house hadn't painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হয়নি।*  
 The house will have been painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হয়েই থাকবে।  
 The house won't have been painted বাড়িটি রঙ করা হবে হয়েই থাকবেনা।

Present	Past	PP
Paint রং করা	painted	✓painted
Buy কেনা	bought	✓bought
Drink পান করা	Drank	✓drunk
Repair মেরামত করা	repaired	✓repaired

# Causative Expression

কাউকে দিয়ে কোন কাজ করানো

## এই Lesson এ যা থাকছে:

Causative Expression লেসনের সাহায্যে নিচের বাক্য গুলো  
অনায়েসেই ইংরেজিতে অনর্গল বলতে থাকুন।

- আমি স্যারকে দিয়ে ফাইলটি সত্যায়িত করে নিয়েছি।
- আমি সুমনকে দিয়ে এই কাজটি করায়।
- আমি রহিমাকে দিয়ে রান্নার কাজ করায় নি।
- করিম সাহেব কি তোমাকে দিয়ে চিঠি লিখিয়েছিলেন?
- বস আমাকে দিয়ে অফিসের প্রধান প্রধান কাজ গুলো করায়।
- আমি ছাত্রদের দিয়ে ইংরেজি বলায়।
- আমি বাচ্চাদের দুপুরে খেলতে দিই না।
- মা আমাকে সিনেমা দেখতে দেয় নি।

# English Speaking in **Causative** | Affirmative

Sub	Causative	N/P	Verb	Extension
I	<b>make</b>	<i>you</i>	<b>(do)</b>	the work...
We		<i>him</i>		
You		<i>her</i>		
They	<b>made</b>	<i>them</i>	<b>(clean)</b>	the house
He		<i>Sumon</i>		
She	<b>will make</b>	<i>me</i>	<b>(cook)</b>	rice.....
It				
Sakib				

I make you do the work আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করায়।

I made you do the work আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করিয়েছিলাম।

I will make you do the work আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করাবো।

Verb(pre)	Extension
Write লিখা	<i>the email/letter</i> <i>the vegetables from</i> <i>market</i> <i>our village house</i> <i>broken chair</i>
Bring আনা	
Paint রঙ করা	
Repair মেরামত করা	

# English Speaking in **Causative** | Negative

Sub	Neg-Aux	Causative	N/P	Verb	Ext
I	don't/doesn't	make	you	(do) (clean) (wash)	the work the room my clothes
We			him/her		
You			them		
they	us				
He	didn't				
She					
It					
Sakib					
	won't		Sharmin		

I don't make you do the work আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করায় না।  
 He doesn't make me clean the room সে আমাকে দিয়ে রুম টি পরিষ্কার করায় না।  
 I didn't make you do the work আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করায় নি।  
 I won't make you do the work আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করাবো ন।

Verb(pre)	Extension
Write লিখা	the email/letter the vegetables from market our village house broken chair
Bring আনা	
Paint রঙ করা	
Repair মেরামত করা	



# English Speaking in **Causative** | **Yes/No** Questions

Aux	Sub	Causative	N/P	Verb	Ext
<b>Do/don't</b>	I	make	you him/her them us Sharmin	<i>(do)</i> <i>(clean)</i> <i>(wash)</i>	the work? the room? my clothes?
	We				
<b>Did/didn't</b>	You				
	they				
	<i>He</i>				
<b>Will/won't</b>	<i>She</i>				
	<i>It</i>				
	<i>Sakib</i>				

Do I make you do the work? আমি কি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করায়?  
Don't I make you do the work? আমি কি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করায় না?

*Did I make you do the work? আমি কি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করিয়েছিলাম?*  
*Didn't I make you do the work? আমি কি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করায় নি?*

*Will I make you do the work? আমি কি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করাবো?*  
*Won't I make you do the work? আমি কি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করাবো না?*

Verb(pre)	Extension
Write লিখা	<i>the email/letter</i>
Bring আনা	<i>the vegetables from market</i>
Paint রঙ করা	<i>our village house</i>
Repair মেরামত করা	<i>broken chair</i>

# English Speaking in **Causative** | **Wh-Questions**

Wh-Ques	Aux	Sub	Causative	N/P	Verb	Ext
<b>When</b> <b>Why</b> <b>How</b> <b>Where</b> <b>etc</b>	<b>Do/don't</b>	I	<b>make</b>	you	<i>(do)</i> <i>(clean)</i> <i>(wash)</i>	the work? the room? my clothes?
		we		him/her		
	<b>Did/didn't</b>	you		them		
		they		us		
	<b>Will/won't</b>	he		Sharmin		
		she				
		it				
		sakib				

When do I make you do the work? আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কখন কাজটি করায়?  
 When don't I make you do the work? আমি কি তোমাকে দিয়ে কখন কাজটি করায় না?  
*When did I make you do the work? আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কখন কাজটি করিয়েছিলাম?*  
*When didn't i make you do the work? আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কখন কাজটি করায় নি?*  
 When will I make you do the work? আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কখন কাজটি করাবো?  
 When won't I make you do the work? আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কখন কাজটি করাবো না?

Verb(pre)	Extension
Write লিখা	<i>the email/letter</i> <i>the vegetables from market</i> <i>our village house</i> <i>broken chair</i>
Bring আনা	
Paint রঙ করা	
Repair মেরামত করা	

# Causative Expression

কাউকে দিয়ে কোন কাজ করানো

এই Lesson এ যা থাকছে:

Causative Expression লেসনের সাহায্যে নিচের বাক্য গুলো  
অনায়েসেই ইংরেজিতে অনর্গল বলতে থাকুন।

# Get

# English Speaking in **Causative | Get | Affirmative**

Sub	Causative	N/P	Verb	Extension
I	<p><b>Get/gets</b></p> <p><b>got</b></p> <p><b>will get</b></p>	<p><i>you</i></p> <p><i>him</i></p> <p><i>her</i></p> <p><i>them</i></p> <p><i>Sumon</i></p> <p><i>me</i></p>	<p>to + (<b>do</b>)</p> <p>to + (<b>clean</b>)</p> <p>to + (<b>cook</b>)</p>	<p>the work...</p> <p>the house</p> <p>rice.....</p>
We				
You				
They				
<b>He</b>				
<b>She</b>				
<b>It</b>				
<b>Sakib</b>				

I get you to do the work আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করায়।

I got you to do the work আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করিয়েছিলাম।

I will get you to do the work আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করাবো।

Verb(pre)	Extension
Write লিখা	<p><i>the email/letter</i></p> <p><i>the vegetables from market</i></p> <p><i>our village house broken chair</i></p>
Bring আনা	
Paint রঙ করা	
Repair মেরামত করা	

# English Speaking in **Causative | Get | Negative**

Sub	Neg-Aux	Causative	N/P	Verb	Ext
I	don't/doesn't	get	you him/her them us Sharmin	to + ( <i>do</i> ) to + ( <i>clean</i> ) to + ( <i>wash</i> )	the work the room my clothes
We					
You					
they	didn't				
He					
She					
It	won't				
Sakib					

I don't get you to do the work আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করায় না।

He doesn't get me to clean the room সে আমাকে দিয়ে রুম টি পরিষ্কার করায় না।

I didn't get you to do the work আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করায় নি।

I won't get you to do the work আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করাবো ন।

Verb(pre)	Extension
Write লিখা	<i>the email/letter</i> <i>the vegetables from market</i> <i>our village house</i> <i>broken chair</i>
Bring আনা	
Paint রঙ করা	
Repair মেরামত করা	

# Causative Expression

কাউকে দিয়ে কোন কাজ করানো

এই Lesson এ যা থাকছে:

Causative Expression লেসনের সাহায্যে নিচের বাক্য গুলো  
অনায়েসেই ইংরেজিতে অনর্গল বলতে থাকুন।

# Let

কাউকে কোন কাজ করতে দেয়া/ না দেয়া।

# English Speaking in **Causative | Let | Affirmative**

Sub	Causative	N/P	Verb	Extension
I	<b>let/lets</b>	<i>you</i>	<b>(do)</b>	the work... the house rice.....
We		<i>him</i>		
You	<b>let</b>	<i>her</i>	<b>(clean)</b>	
They		<i>them</i>	<b>(cook)</b>	
<b>He</b>		<i>Sumon</i>		
<b>She</b>		<i>me</i>		
<b>It</b>	<b>will let</b>			
<b>Sakib</b>				

I let you do the work আমি তোমাকে কাজটি করতে দিই।  
 He lets me clean the room সে আমাকে রুম পরিষ্কার করতে দেই।  
 I let you to do the work আমি তোমাকে কাজটি করতে দিয়েছিলাম।  
 I will let you to do the work আমি তোমাকে কাজটি করতে দিব।

Verb(pre)	Extension
Write লিখা	<i>the email/letter</i>
Bring আনা	<i>the vegetables from market</i>
Paint রঙ করা	<i>our village house</i>
Repair মেরামত করা	<i>broken chair</i>

# English Speaking in Causative | Let | Negative

Sub	Neg-Aux	Causative	N/P	Verb	Ext
I	don't/doesn't	let	you him/her them us Sharmin	(do) (clean) (wash)	the work the room my clothes
We					
You					
they	didn't				
He					
She	won't				
It					
Sakib					

I don't let you do the work আমি তোমাকে কাজটি করতে দিই না।  
 He doesn't let me clean the room সে আমাকে রুম পরিষ্কার করতে দেই না।  
 I didn't let you do the work আমি তোমাকে কাজ করতে দিই নি।  
 I won't let you do the work আমি তোমাকে কাজ করতে দিব না।

Verb(pre)	Extension
Write লিখা	the email/letter the vegetables from market our village house broken chair
Bring আনা	
Paint রঙ করা	
Repair মেরামত করা	



# Modals

ইংরেজিতে অনর্গল কথা বলতে Modals এর লেসনটি  
ম্যাজিক এর মতো কাজ করবে।

Can/can't	করতে পারি/পারি না
Could/couldn't	করতে পারতাম/পারতাম না
May/mayn't	করতেও পারি/ নাও করতে পারি
Might/mightn't	হয়তো করবো/হয়তো করবো না
Will/won't	করবো/করবো না
Would/wouldn't	করতাম/করতাম না
Used to/didn't use to	করতাম/করতাম না (অভ্যাস গত )
Will be able to	করতে পারবো
Won't be able to	করতে পারবো না
Should/shouldn't	করা উচিত/উচিত না
Must/mustn't	অবশ্যই করবো/করবো না
Need/needn't	করা প্রয়োজন/প্রয়োজন নেই

# Modals | Affirmative & Negative

Sub	Modals	Verb	Extension	বাংলা
<i>I</i>	<i>Can/can't</i>	<i>do</i> Speak write go	<i>the work</i> English an email to Dhaka	করতে পারি/পারি না
We	Could/couldn't			করতে পারতাম/পারতাম না
You	May/mayn't			করতেও পারি/ নাও করতে পারি
You	Might/mightn't			হয়তো করবো/হয়তো করবো না
You	Will/won't			করবো/করবো না
They	Would/wouldn't			করতাম/করতাম না
He	Used to/didn't use to			করতাম/করতাম না
She	Will be able to			করতে পারবো
She	Won't be able to			করতে পারবো না
It	Should/shouldn't			করা উচিত/উচিত না
Safia	Must/mustn't	অবশ্যই করবো/করবো না		
	Need/needn't	করা প্রয়োজন/প্রয়োজন নেই		

I can do the work আমি কাজটি করতে পারি। / I can't do the work আমি কাজটি করতে পারি না।

I could do the work আমি কাজটি করতে পারতাম। / I couldn't do the work আমি কাজ টি করতে পারতাম না।

I may do the work আমি কাজ টি করতেও পারি। / I mayn't do the work আমি কাজ টি নাও করতে পারি।

I might do the work আমি হয়তো কাজটি করবো। / I mightn't do the work. আমি হয়তো কাজটি করবো না।

I will be able to do the work আমি কাজটি করতে পারবো। / I won't be able to do the work আমি কাজটি করতে পারবো না।

# Modals | Yes/No Questions

Modals	Sub	Verb	Extension	বাংলা
<i>Can/can't</i>	<i>I</i>			আমি কি কাজটি করতে পারি/পারি না ?
Could/couldn't	We			করতে পারতাম/পারতাম না
Will/won't	You	<i>do</i>	<i>the work ?</i>	করবো/করবো না ?
Would/wouldn't	You	Speak	English?	করতাম/করতাম না ?
Will be able to	They	write	an email?	করতে পারবো?
Won't be able to	He	go	to Dhaka?	করতে পারবো না ?
Should/shouldn't	She			করা উচিত/উচিত না ?
Must/mustn't	It			অবশ্যই করবো/করবো না ?
Need/needn't	Safia			করা প্রয়োজন/প্রয়োজন নেই ?

Can I do the work আমি কাজটি করতে পারি। / Can't I do the work? আমি কি কাজটি করতে পারি না?

Could I do the work? আমি কাজটি করতে পারতাম। / Couldn't I do the work? আমি কি কাজ টি করতে পারতাম না।

Will I do the work? আমি কাজ টি করতেও পারি। / Won't I do the work? আমি কাজ টি কাজ টি করবো না?

Would I do the work? আমি কি কাজটি করতাম? Wouldn't I do the work? আমি কি কাজটি করতাম না?

Will I be able to do the work? আমি কাজটি করতে পারবো। / Won't I be able to do the work? আমি কি কাজটি করতে পারবো না?

Should I do the work? আমার কি কাজটি করা উচিত? Shouldn't I do the work? আমার কি কাজটি করা উচিত না?

Must I do the work? আমি কি কাজটি অবশ্যই করবো? Mustn't I do the work? আমি কি কাজটি অবশ্যই করবো না ?

Need I do the work? আমার কি কাজটি করা প্রয়োজন? / Needn't I do the work? আমার কি কাজটি করা প্রয়োজন নয়?

# Modals | Wh-Questions

WH	Modals	Sub	Verb	Extension	বাংলা
<b>When</b> <b>Why</b> <b>How</b> <b>Where</b>	<i>Can/can't</i>	<i>I</i> We	<i>do</i> Speak write go	<i>the work ?</i> English? an email? to Dhaka?	আমি কাজটি কখন করতে পারি/পারি না ?
	Could/couldn't	You			কখন করতে পারতাম/পারতাম না?
	Will/won't	You			কখন করবো/করবো না ?
	Would/wouldn't	They			কখন করতাম/করতাম না ?
	Will be able to	He			কখন করতে পারবো?
	Won't be able to	She			কখন করতে পারবো না ?
	Should/shouldn't	It			কখন করা উচিত/উচিত না ?
	Must/mustn't	Safia			কখন অবশ্যই করবো/করবো না ?
Need/needn't		কখন করা প্রয়োজন/প্রয়োজন নেই ?			

- When can I do the work আমি কখন কাজটি করতে পারি? / When can't I do the work? আমি কখন কাজটি করতে পারি না?
- When could I do the work? আমি কখন কাজটি করতে পারতাম? / When couldn't I do the work? আমি কখন কি কাজ টি করতে পারতাম না।
- Will I do the work? আমি কখন কাজ টি করবো? / When won't I do the work? আমি কখন কাজ টি করবো না?
- When would I do the work? আমি কখন কাজটি করতাম? When wouldn't I do the work? আমি কখন কাজটি করতাম না?
- When will I be able to do the work? আমি কখন কাজটি করতে পারবো?/ When won't I be able to do the work? আমি কখন কাজটি করতে পারবো না?
- When should I do the work? আমার কখন কাজটি করা উচিত? When shouldn't I do the work? আমার কখন কাজটি করা উচিত না?
- When must I do the work? আমি কখন কাজটি অবশ্যই করবো? When mustn't I do the work? আমি কখন কাজটি অবশ্যই করবো না ?
- When need I do the work? আমার কখন কাজটি করা প্রয়োজন? / When needn't I do the work? আমার কখন কাজটি করা প্রয়োজন নয়?

# Conditional Expression

শর্ত সাপেক্ষে বাক্য/কাজ

## এই Lesson এ যা থাকছে:

Conditional Expression লেসনের সাহায্যে নিচের বাক্য গুলো অনায়েসেই ইংরেজিতে অনর্গল বলতে থাকুন।

- তুমি আসলে আমি যাব।
- তুমি না আসলে আমি যাব না।
- আপনি যদি অনুষ্ঠানে যেতেন তাহলে তাদের সাথে দেখা করতে পারতেন।
- যদি বৃষ্টি হয় আমরা খেলতে পারব না।
- বৃষ্টি থামলে আমরা রওনা দেব।
- যদি ভাল করে পড়াশুনা করতে তাহলে আজ একটা বড় চাকরি করতে পারতে।

# Conditional Expression | Affirmative

If	Sub	Verb	sub	Aux verb	Verb
If	You	(come)	I he they	will	go
	We			may	
	I			can	
	They	(came)	would	go	
	He		might		
	She		could		
	It	(had come)	would have	gone	
	Sakib		might have		
	could have				

If you come I will go যদি তুমি আস, আমি যাবো।

If you came I would go যদি তুমি আসতে, আমি যেতাম।

If you had come I would have gone যদি তুমি আসতে, আমি যেতাম।

# Conditional Expression | Negative

	Sub	Verb		sub	Aux verb	Verb
If	You	(don't come)		I he they	won't	go
	We				mayn't	
	I				can't	
	They	(didn't come)			wouldn't	go
	He				mighn't	
	She				couldn't	
	It	(hadn't come)			wouldn't have	gone
	Sakib				mighn't have	
couldn't have						

If you don't come, I won't go যদি তুমি না আস, তাহলে আমিও যাবো না ।

If you didn't come wouldn't go যদি তুমি না আসতে, আমি যেতাম না ।

If you hadn't come, I wouldn't have gone যদি তুমি না আসতে, আমি যেতাম না ।

# Have Expression

আছে/থাকা এমন বোঝায়

## এই Lesson এ যা থাকছে:

**Have Expression** লেসনের সাহায্যে নিচের বাক্য গুলো  
অনায়েসেই ইংরেজিতে অনর্গল বলতে থাকুন।

- আমার একটি বই আছে/নেই।
- আমাদের একটি বড় বাড়ি ছিল/ছিল না।
- তোমাদের একটি বাগান থাকবে/হবে।
- আমার একটি ব্যবসা থাকার কথা।
- তোমার একটি ঘর থাকা উচিত/উচিত না।
- আমাদের একটি খেলার মাঠ থাকতে পারতো/পারতো না।
- তাদের একটি বড় পুকুর থাকতেও পারে/ পারে না।
- হয়তো তার একটি বাংলো থাকবে।



# English Speaking | Have Expression

Sub	Have	Ext
I	have/ haven't	a book
We	has / hasn't	a beautiful house
You		a nice dress
they	had/hadn't	a computer
He		a flower garden
She	will have/won't have	a big pond
It		a business
Sakib		a shopping mall

I have a book আমার একটি বই আছে।

I haven't a book আমার একটি বই নেই।

*I had a book* আমার একটি বই ছিল।

*I hadn't a book* আমার একটি বই ছিল না।

I will have a book আমার একটি বই থাকবে।

I won't have a book আমার একটি বই থাকবে না।

## Practice More with these extensions:

*a beautiful house, a nice dress, a compute, a flower garden, a big pond, a business, a shopping mall etc*

# English Speaking | Modals + Have Expression

Sub	Modals + have	Ext	
<b>I</b>	will have / won't have	<b>a book</b>	থাকবে/থাকবেনা
<b>We</b>	would have / wouldn't have		থাকতো/থাকতো না
<b>You</b>	could have / couldn't have		থাকতে পারতো/ থাকতে পারতো না
<b>they</b>	may have / mayn't have		থাকতেও পারে/ নাও থাকতে পারে
<b>He</b>	might have / mightn't have		হয়তো থাকবে/হয়তো থাকবেনা
<b>She</b>	should have / shouldn't have		থাকা উচিত/থাকা উচিত না
<b>It</b>	must have / mustn't have		অবশ্যই থাকবে/ অবশ্যই থাকবেনা
<b>Sakib</b>			

**Practice More with these extensions:**

*a beautiful house, a nice dress, a computer, a flower garden, a big pond, a business, a shopping mall etc*

# Questions & Answers

কিভাবে প্রশ্নের উত্তর দিবেন?

এই Lesson এ যা থাকছে:

Questions & Answers লেসনের সাহায্যে ইংরেজিতে যে  
কোন প্রশ্নের উত্তর দেন অনায়েসেই।

How to

# Answer

to any Question

# কিভাবে বিভিন্ন প্রশ্নের উত্তর দিবেন?

## Simple/indefinite Expressions (Active)

WH Question	Yes/No Questions	Answers
Why, when, how, where, who, with whom, in which_, whose_, for what.	Do you play football?	Yes, I play football.
	Don't you play football?	No, I don't play football.
	Did you play football?	Yes, I played football.
	Didn't you play football?	No, I didn't play football.
	Will you play football?	Yes, I will play football.
	Won't you play football?	No, I won't play football.

# কিভাবে বিভিন্ন প্রশ্নের উত্তর দিবেন?

## Continuous Expressions (Active)

WH Question	Yes/No Questions	Answers
Why, when, how, where, who, with whom, in which_, whose_, for what.	Are you going to college?	Yes, I am going to college.
	Aren't you going to college?	No, I aren't going to college.
	were you going to college?	Yes, I was going to college.
	Weren't you going to college?	No, I wasn't going to college.
	Will you be going to college?	Yes, I will be going to college.
	Wont you be going to college?	No, I wont be going to college.

# কিভাবে বিভিন্ন প্রশ্নের উত্তর দিবেন?

## Perfect Expressions (Active)

WH Question	Yes/No Questions	Answers
Why, when, how, where, who, with whom, in which_, whose_, for what.	Have you eaten rice?	Yes, I have eaten rice.
	Haven't you eaten rice?	No, I haven't eaten rice.
	Had you eaten rice?	Yes, I had eaten rice.
	Had you eaten rice?	No, I hadn't eaten rice.
	Will you have eaten rice?	Yes, I will have eaten rice.
	Won't you have eaten rice?	No, I won't have eaten rice.

# কিভাবে বিভিন্ন প্রশ্নের উত্তর দিবেন?

## With Be Verb

WH Question	Yes/No Questions	Answers
Why, when, how, where, who, with whom, in which_, whose_, for what.	Are you happy?	Yes, I'm happy.
	Aren't you happy?	No, I aren't happy.
	Were you happy?	Yes, I was happy.
	Weren't you happy?	No, I wasn't happy.
	Will you be happy?	Yes, I will be happy.
	Wont you be happy?	No, I won't be happy.

# কিভাবে বিভিন্ন প্রশ্নের উত্তর দিবেন?

## Simple/indefinite (Passive)

WH Question	Yes/No Questions	Answers
Why, when, how, where, who, with whom, in which_, whose_, for what.	Is the room cleaned?	Yes, the room is cleaned.
	Isn't the room cleaned?	No, the room isn't cleaned.
	Was the room cleaned?	Yes, the room was cleaned.
	Wasn't the room cleaned?	No, the room wasn't cleaned.
	Will the room be cleaned?	Yes, the room will be cleaned.
	Won't the room be cleaned?	No, the room wont be cleaned.



# কিভাবে বিভিন্ন প্রশ্নের উত্তর দিবেন?

## Continuous (Passive)

WH Question	Yes/No Questions	Answers
Why, when, how, where, who, with whom, in which_, whose_, for what.	Is the road being constructed?	Yes, the road is being constructed.
	Isn't the road being constructed?	No, the road isn't being constructed.
	Was the road being constructed?	Yes, the road was being constructed.
	Wasn't the road being constructed?	No, the road wasn't being constructed.
	Will the road be being constructed?	Yes, the road will be being constructed.
	Wont the road be being constructed?	No, the road won't be being constructed.

# কিভাবে বিভিন্ন প্রশ্নের উত্তর দিবেন?

## Modals

WH Question	Yes/No Questions	Answers
Why, when, how, where, who, with whom, in which_, whose_, for what.	Can/can't you speak English?	Yes, I can speak English.
	Could/couldn't you speak English?	Yes, I could speak English.
	Would/wouldn't you speak English?	Yes, I would speak English.
	Should/shouldn't you speak English?	Yes, I should speak English.
	Must/mustn't you speak English?	Yes, I mustn't speak English.
	Need/needn't you speak English?	Yes, I need speak English.

এই Lesson এ যা থাকছে:

Since

*Vs*

From

Since/From

কোথায় Since হবে আর কোথায় From হবে?

# কোথায় Since হবে আর কোথায় From হবে? Bonus=For

## Since

I *have been waiting* here **since** morning/evening/Monday.

I *have been working* in this company **since** last January/2010

I *had been working* here **since** last month

## From

I *will have been reading* this book **from** next morning

I *will have been working* here **from** next January/Monday.

## For

I *have been waiting* here **for** 2 hours

I *had been working* in your company **for** 5 years

I *will have been watching* the movie **for** 3 hours

এই Lesson এ যা থাকছে:

I'd

=

had/would?

কনফিউজড!

Is/has

Would/had

# Boost your confidence in confusing contractions

**I'd=**  
**Would/had?**

I'd go  
I'd gone

**He's=**  
**Is/has?**

He's taking tea  
He's written an email  
  
It's been taken  
It's being done  
It's been taking



# Boost your confidence in confusing contractions

**I'd=**  
**Would/had?**

I'd go = would + V<sub>1</sub>  
I'd gone = had + V<sub>3</sub>

**He's=**  
**Is/has?**

He's taking tea = is + Verb + ing  
He's written an email = has + V<sub>3</sub>  
It's been taken = has been + V<sub>3</sub>  
It's being done = is being + V<sub>3</sub>  
It's been taking = has been + Verb + ing

**Your**  
**answer's**  
**here**



Speak English with Be Verb

কিভাবে  
Be Verb দিয়ে  
কথা বলবো?

Be Verb



# Speak English with Be Verb

Sub	Be verb	Extension
I We You You They He She It	<b>Am/is/are</b> <b>Isn't/aren't</b>  <b>Was/were</b> <b>Wasn't/weren't</b>  <b>Will be</b> <b>Won't be</b>	A student/students A teacher/teachers  Fine/happy/sad  At home/at office

**Practice more with similar extensions**

# There Expression

কোথাও কিছু আছে এমন ।

## এই Lesson এ যা থাকছে:


There Expression লেসনের সাহায্যে নিচের বাক্য গুলো  
অনায়েসেই ইংরেজিতে অনর্গল বলতে থাকুন।

- এখানে এক রাজা ছিল।
- আমাদের গ্রামে একটা বড় পুকুর আছে।
- নদীতে প্রচুর মাছ ছিল।
- এখানে একটি কলেজ থাকতে পারতো।
- এই এলাকায় সিনেমা হল থাকা উচিত নয়।
- তাদের বাড়িতে একটা ফুলের বাগান থাকতো।
- আমাদের অবশ্যই একটা দামী গাড়ি থাকবে।
- ক্লাস রুমে ২টি প্রজেক্টর থাকা উচিত।

# Speak English in THERE Expressions | Affrmative/Neg

Sub	Be Verb/Modal Be verb	Extension
<b>There</b>	Is/Isn't <i>Are/aren't</i> was/wasn't <i>were/weren't</i> Will be/won't be Can be/can't be Could be/couldn't be Would be/wouldn't be May be/mayn't be Might be/mightn't be Should be/shouldn't be Must be/mustn't be	<i>a fan</i> in the class room <i>two fans</i> in the class room

# Speak English in THERE Expressions | Questions

Be Verb/Modal Be verb	sub	Extension	
Is/Isn't <i>Are/aren't</i> was/wasn't <i>were/weren't</i> Will <i>be</i> /won't <i>be</i> Can <i>be</i> /can't <i>be</i> Could <i>be</i> /couldn't <i>be</i> Would <i>be</i> /wouldn't <i>be</i> May <i>be</i> /mayn't <i>be</i> Might <i>be</i> /mightn't <i>be</i> Should <i>be</i> /shouldn't <i>be</i> Must <i>be</i> /mustn't <i>be</i>	<b>There</b>	<i>a fan</i> in the class room <i>two fans</i> in the class room	

# Situational Expression

## এই Lesson এ যা থাকছে:

- I can't but/couldn't but
- I can't help/couldn't help
- I feel like/don't feel like
- I wish/would that
- I make you/don't make you



# Idiomatic Expressions

# Idiomatic Expression Part 01

## Idiomatic Expressions

1. **Take your time** on the exam. You don't get a bonus for finishing quickly.
2. Teamwork and training will **carry the day**
3. I wanted to speak up during the meeting, but I **held my peace**
4. Tom stole cameras when he worked here. I'll hire him back **when hell freezes over**
5. That's a worthless investment. He's **throwing his money down the drain**
6. The boxer is ready to **call time** on his long career.
7. The project failed, we're **back to square one**
8. The restaurant is open **around the clock**

## Idiomatic Expressions

# Idiomatic Expression Part 01

1. **Take your time** on the exam. You don't get a bonus for finishing quickly. *don't hurry*
2. Teamwork and training will **carry the day** *successful*
3. I wanted to speak up during the meeting, but I **held my peace** *be silent*
4. Tom stole cameras when he worked here. I'll hire him back **when hell freezes over** *never*
5. That's a worthless investment. He's **throwing his money down the drain** *waste money*
6. The boxer is ready to **call time** on his long career. *end*
7. The project failed, we're **back to square one** *back to the start*
8. The restaurant is open **around the clock** *at all times*



## Idiomatic Expressions

# Idiomatic Expression Part 02

9. Jim is a **straight arrow**. → an honest, trustworthy person
10. Kevin says he was completely **in the dark** about the CEO's plans to sell the company. → unaware
11. Let me just **put my face on**, and I'll meet you at the restaurant in 15 minutes. → apply cosmetics
12. Let's come back soon before the **heavens open**! → start to rain heavily
13. Let's go out and **soak up some sun** → enjoy the sun
14. Maybe you could **take a hike** while we discuss salaries. → go away
15. My colleague was looking a little **green around the gills** when he came to work today. → sick

# Idiomatic Expression Part 03

## Idiomatic Expressions

16. My grandfather was **as pale as a ghost** when he entered the hospital. *extremely pale*
17. My grandmother is 92 years old, but she's still **sharp as a tack**. *mentally agile*
18. My mother is **back on her feet** after being sick for two weeks. *healthy again*
19. My uncle is very sick and **has one foot in the grave**. *near death*
20. **Never in a million years** did I think that I would actually win the lottery! *absolutely never*
21. New Year's Eve is **just around the corner**. Have you made party plans yet? *occurring soon*
22. News of the new president was **music to my ears** – she's terrific. *good to hear*

## Idiomatic Expressions

# Idiomatic Expression Part 04

23. **Nine times out of ten** your first choice turns out to be the right one. *almost always*
24. **Once in a blue moon** you see the Aurora here, but it's not like farther north. *very rarely*
25. Passing this quiz will be **like shooting fish in a barrel**. I've studied a lot. *very easy*
26. Please come in and **make yourself at home**. *make yourself comfortable*
27. She said he's out of the **house of correction**. *prison*
28. She's a **dead ringer** for her older sister. *similar in appearance*
29. She's **no spring chicken**, but she's still very good looking. *not young*
30. Sure, come into the office, and we can get the documents you need **chop chop**. *quickly*

# Idiomatic Expression Part 05

## Idiomatic Expressions

1. I've locked the door. They're **as safe as houses** ↗ very safe
2. I've **been in seventh heaven** ever since I got engaged! ↗ extremely happy
3. If you have problems, call me **twenty-four seven**; it doesn't matter if I'm sleeping. ↗ at any time
4. If you keep asking him about his ex-girlfriend, you'll **be on thin ice**. ↗ in a risky situation
5. If you think I'm going to climb that rickety ladder, you're **all wet**! ↗ completely mistaken
6. It'll be **a cold day in July** when our team wins the championship. We're terrible. ↗ never happen
7. It's been **raining cats and dogs** all day. I'm afraid the roof is going to leak. ↗ rain heavily
8. Jeff **smokes like a chimney**. I worry about his health. ↗ smoke a lot

# Idiomatic Expression Part 06

## Idiomatic Expressions

9. The sales manager was **at death's door** after his heart attack. *very near death*
10. Wait until you try the new Yamaha scooters. They'll **knock your socks off!** *amaze you*
11. We better **hit the road** before traffic gets even worse. *leave*
12. We should **seize the day** while prices are low. That won't last forever. *take an opportunity*
13. We were going to leave without you, but you got here just **in the nick of time** *just in time*
14. We're going to **pull the plug on** our operation in Taiwan. It's just not succeeding. *terminate*
15. When I found out Tom crashed my car, I **hit the roof** *become very angry*

# Idiomatic Expression Part 07

## Idiomatic Expressions

16. When I said I would move to New York, she offered me the job **on the spot**.  
immediately
17. When my mom bought me a computer, I was **on cloud nine**.  
very happy
18. You all look tired. Let's **call it a day**.  
stop working
19. You don't have to do this totally **by the book**.  
follow instructions exactly
20. You're going to jump down from that ledge? Are you **out of your gourd**?  
crazy
21. **Your days are numbered** if you keep driving while drunk.  
will die soon
22. OK, I'll come to the party Friday. But Saturday it'll be time to **hit the books**.  
study

## Idiomatic Expressions

# Idiomatic Expression Part 08

23. I have to get up at 5 tomorrow morning. It's time to **hit the hay** . *go to bed*
24. I'll be out of town this weekend, but I'll be **in touch** when I get back Sunday night. *in contact*
25. Social media are great for finding old friends with whom you've **lost touch**. *fall out of contact*
26. The name Susan Thompson **rings a bell**. I think she worked here-let me *sound familiar*
27. I was just making a suggestion. Don't **get all bent out of shape** over it. *become angry* *look it up.*
28. Bob is a **110-proof** Conservative – I've never seen him vote for a Labor candidate. *very strong*
29. Don't bother Joseph when he's **in his cups** – he's very irritable. *drunk*
30. Give me a beer. I'm having **one for the road** *a final drink before leaving*

# Idiomatic Expression Part 09

## Idiomatic Expressions

1. A few years ago Uggs were **all the rage**, but now you don't see them so much. *very fashionable*
2. A **ballpark figure** for the cost of the new stadium would be \$150,000,000. *a rough estimate*
3. After losing his queen, the chess player **threw in the towel** and resigned. *give up*
4. After work I drove home **hell for leather**, but I still missed my daughter's birthday party. *very fast*
5. Can you guys please be quiet? Your **chin music** is distracting me from my work. *meaningless talk*
6. Cindy was **on cloud nine** after her boyfriend proposed to her. *extremely happy*
7. **Cutting-edge** musical styles often originate in Britain. *innovative*
8. Did you have a good vacation? - Not really. I was **sick as a dog** the whole time. *extremely ill*



## Idiomatic Expressions

# Idiomatic Expression Part 10

9. Don't lend her money. I trust her about **as far as I can throw** her. → only slightly
10. Francesca **hit it out of the park** with her speech today. It was fabulous. → succeed brilliantly
11. He got home from the party **all in one piece**. → safely
12. He never made a will, **to the best of my knowledge**. → as far as you know
13. Higher coal prices **put the brakes on** industrial activities in the second quarter. → slow down
14. His diet **went out the window** during the holidays. → disappear
15. I can't drive, I **had one too many**. → drink too much alcohol

# Idiomatic Expression Part 11

## Idiomatic Expressions

16. I don't want to live in the city, but I enjoy visiting **once in a while**. *occasionally*
17. I have been **feeling on top of the world** since I quit my job. *feel very happy*
18. I have **a million and one** ideas. *many*
19. I heard **through the grapevine** that Ivan and Amber are going out. Is it true? *via gossip*
20. I listen to the music every day, **come rain or shine**. *do regularly*
21. I stayed up all night studying for that exam, and then it turned out to **be a breeze!**
22. I wouldn't want a **nine-to-five job**. *a routine job* *be very easy*

# Idiomatic Expression Part 12

## Idiomatic Expressions

23. I **put in my two cents** at the meeting. say your opinion
24. I'd buy that car **in a New York minute** if I had the money. very quickly
25. I'd tell you if you were going **around the bend**. crazy
26. I'll be **pushing up daisies** before my daughter decides to get married. dead
27. I'll call you back in an hour. The speaker is almost finished, and I'm **on deck**. next
28. I'll eat dinner **on the fly** and meet you at 8. while traveling
29. I'm glad you dropped by! It's been a **month of Sundays** since I saw you last. a long time
30. I'm late for my best friend's wedding. **Put the pedal to the metal!** drive as fast as possible



Polite & Diplomatic

# Expressions

# Polite & Diplomatic Expressions

## How to Be More Polite

1

Impolite



DON'T SAY

Polite



SAY

I want another hamburger

I'd like another hamburger

What?

Could you repeat that, please?

You're wrong

I think you might be mistaken

Hey, where's the bathroom?

Excuse me, could you tell me where the bathroom is?

Do this today

It would be great if you could do this today

Who are you?

May/ Could I ask/ have your name?

Can I borrow your pen?

Could I borrow your pen?

Can I say something?

Can I just say something here, please?

# Polite & Diplomatic Expressions

## How to Be More Polite

2

Impolite



DON'T SAY

Polite



SAY

Can I smoke here?

Would you mind if I smoked here?

Can I try this on?

Would it be alright if I tried this shirt on?

Can I use your phone?

I wonder if I might use your phone

Can you help me?

I was wondering if you could help me

Can you open the door?

Would you mind opening the door?

Come here

Could you come here?

Do you have a business card?

Do you mind if I take your business card?

Eat some of this food

How about trying some of this food?

# Polite & Diplomatic Expressions

## How to Be More Polite

3

Impolite



DON'T SAY

Polite



SAY

Give me your business card

Do you mind if I take your business card?

Go away!

Can we talk a little later?

His performance was terrible

His performance was not very good

I don't like it

I don't really like it, I'm afraid

I don't like the colors in this picture

I'd prefer to use different colors in this picture

I hate this song

I'm not very fond of this song

I need a pencil

Would you lend me a pencil, please?

That's a bad idea

I'm not so sure that's a good idea

# Polite & Diplomatic Expressions

## How to Be More Polite

4

Impolite



DON'T SAY

Polite



SAY

I want a coffee

I'll have a coffee, please

It's hot, open the window

Do you mind if I open the window?

Leave me alone

Sorry, I'm a bit busy right now

Move your car

Would you mind moving your car, (please)?

No

No, thanks

No

I'm afraid not

Repeat that

Could you repeat that, please?

Send me the picture

Could you send me the picture?



# Polite & Diplomatic Expressions

## How to Be More Polite

5

Impolite



DON'T SAY

Polite



SAY

Send me the report

Could you please send me the report?

Sit down, please!

Take/ have a seat, please

Stop it!

Would you mind not smoking in this room, please?

Tell me when you're available

Let me know when you're available

That's a bad idea

I don't think that's such a good idea

This report is awful

This report is not really up to standard

Turn the voice down

Would you mind turning down the voice, please?

Wait

Can you hold, please?

# Polite & Diplomatic Expressions

## How to Be More Polite

6

Impolite



DON'T SAY

Polite



SAY

What time is it?

Excuse me, could you tell me the time, please?

Where is the toilet?

Excuse me, would you know where the bathroom is located?

Why is that?

Could you clarify a little bit, please?

Yes

Yes, please!

You didn't explain this point

I didn't understand this point

You don't understand me

Perhaps I'm not making myself clear

You need to improve this skill

You may need to improve this skill

Your design isn't good

I'm not quite satisfied with this design

# Phonetics

## Question:

What is phonetics?

## Answer:

*In a brief*, Phonetics is a science of words how they should be pronounced.

# Phonetics

**Let's pronounce the sentence:**

**“Twenty five people were killed in a bomb attack in the heart of capital city of Dhaka in Bangladesh yesterday mid night.”**

# Phonetics

BRITISH COUNCIL PHONEMIC CHART

i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:	ɪə	eə		
e	ə	ɜ:	ɔ:	əʊ	aʊ		
æ	ʌ	ɑ:	ɒ	eɪ	aɪ	ɔɪ	
p	f	t	θ	tʃ	s	ʃ	k
b	v	d	ð	dʒ	z	ʒ	g
h	m	n	ŋ	r	l	w	j

Learn • Share • Succeed © British Council

single vowels				diphthongs		
ɪ ship	i: sheep	ʊ book	u: shoot	eɪ wait	ɔɪ coin	aɪ like
e left	ə her	ɜ: teacher	ɔ: door	eə hair	ɪə here	ʊə tourist
æ hat	ʌ up	ɒ on	ɑ: far	eʊ show	aʊ mouth	
unvoiced consonants						
p pea	f free	θ thing	t tree	s see	ʃ sheep	k cheese coin
voiced consonants						
b boat	v video	ð this	d dog	z zoo	dʒ television	g joke go
m mouse	n now	ŋ thing	h hope	w we	l love	r run you

Phonemic chart

i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:	ɪə	eɪ		
e	ə	ɜ:	ɔ:	ʊə	ɔɪ	əʊ	
æ	ʌ	ɑ:	ɒ	eə	aɪ	aʊ	
p	b	t	d	tʃ	dʒ	k	g
f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ
m	n	ŋ	h	l	r	w	j

i: ɪ ʊ u:
ɪə eɪ
əʊ

p b t d tʃ dʒ k g
f v θ ð s z ʃ ʒ

CONSONANTS
voiced consonants
unvoiced consonants

long vowels
short vowels
DIPHTHONGS

BRITISH COUNCIL **Equals**

i: sheep	ɪ ship	ʊ good	u: shoot
e bed	ə teacher	ɜ: bird	ɔ: door
æ cat	ʌ up	ɑ: far	ɒ on

## Phonetics Part-02

Basic

# Pronunciation of Alphabet

# How to Pronounce 7 Days in a Week

**Saturday**

**Sunday**

**Monday**

**Tuesday**

**Wednesday**

**Thursday**

**Friday**

# The Name of 12 Months in a Year

January

February

March

April

May

June

July

August

September

October

November

December



# Pronunciation of the Numbers

One

Two

Three

Four

Five

Six

Seven

Eight

Nine

Ten

# Pronunciation of the Numbers

**Eleven**

**Twelve**

**Thirteen**

**fourteen**

**Fifteen**

**Sixteen**

**Seventeen**

**Eighteen**

**Nineteen**

**Twenty**

# Pronunciation of the Numbers

Ten

Sixty

Twenty

Seventy

Thirty

Eighty

Forty

Ninety

Fifty

Hundred

Thousand

Million

Billion

Trillion

# Phonetics

1. /ə lɒt əv 'pi:pəl raɪd 'baɪsɪkəlz ɪn 'ɪtəli/

A lot of people ride bicycles in Italy

2. / kæn jʊ pleɪ ðə ɡɪ'tɑ:/?

Can you play the guitar?

3. / haʊ fɑ: du: jʊ wɔ:k 'evri deɪ/?

How far do you walk everyday?

4. /ɪn nju: jɔ:k jʊ kænt 'trævəl baɪ træm/

In New York you can't travel by tram.

5. /ɪz ðeə ə'vɪdɪo ɪn aʊə'klɑ:s-rʊm/?

Is there a video in our classroom?

6. /aɪd laɪk səm 'kafi, pli:z/.

I'd like some coffee please.

7. /ðeə'ɪzənt 'eni mɪlk ɪn ðə frɪdʒ/.

There isn't any milk in the fridge.

# Phonetics

1. /ə lɒt əv 'pi:pəl raɪd 'baɪsɪkəlz ɪn 'ɪtəli/

A lot of people ride bicycles in Italy

2. / kæn jʊ pleɪ ðə ɡɪ'tɑ:/?

Can you play the guitar?

3. / haʊ fɑ: du: jʊ wɔ:k 'evri deɪ/?

How far do you walk everyday?

4. /ɪn nju: jɔ:k jʊ kænt 'trævəl baɪ træm/

In New York you can't travel by tram.

5. /ɪz ðeə ə'vɪdɪo ɪn aʊə'klɑ:s-rʊm/?

Is there a video in our classroom?

6. /aɪd laɪk səm 'kafi, pli:z/.

I'd like some coffee please.

7. /ðeə'ɪzənt 'eni mɪlk ɪn ðə frɪdʒ/.

There isn't any milk in the fridge.

# American English Part 01

## American English Expressions

Hi there, Hello there

1. Stay out of trouble = don't do anything bad
2. Don't do anything I wouldn't do.
3. You're pushing your luck = taking too many risks
4. You have your head in the clouds = not being realistic
5. Let me know = please tell me
6. Get back to me = respond to me
7. Get over yourself = stop being so conceited
8. Get real = be realistic
9. Let's get down to business
10. It was like pulling teeth
11. Good to know
12. Who knows?
13. Who cares? = no one cares
14. Who do you think you are?
15. Who asked you?

# American English Part 02

## American English Expressions

16. I'd like to pick your brain
17. Keep me posted = update me when things change
18. I don't know off the top of my head = I need to check
19. I spoke too soon
20. Keep them on their toes
21. I'm sorry for the mix up.
22. Wait, don't tell me.
23. I'd be happy to help.
24. You get what you pay for = cheap price = bad quality product
25. Right this way. = come with me, guiding
26. I can't keep up. = too much work, falling behind
27. Put yourself in my shoes. = imagine it from my point of view
28. I have too much time on my hands. = too much free time
29. I have a lot on my plate. = a lot of work
30. Give me a break. = stop being so rigid, make an exception for me, or you can't be serious

# American English Part 03

## American English Expressions

- 32. Stop being so hard on yourself. = stop judging yourself so harshly
- 33. How's work going? = like how's it going but for work
- 34. Have you heard the good news?
- 35. Push back the appointment. = postpone
- 36. I don't want to hear it. = don't want to hear excuses
- 37. I'm losing it. = I'm going crazy
- 38. I've lost my touch. = I'm not as good at this as I was before
- 39. I haven't kept in touch with them.
- 40. Stay in touch. = keep talking to me
- 41. You look like a deer in headlights. = frozen with fear
- 43. Can I take a message? = phone message
- 44. They're out of the office right now. = not here
- 45. They're not available at the moment. = busy



# American English Part 04

## American English Expressions

46. Don't push me
47. Don't be so quick to judgment
48. I have a bad/good feeling about this
49. I can't imagine
50. A little bird told me
51. Make time for (something)
52. Let me see if I can move some things around.
53. Look out!
54. Think fast!
55. Loosen up
56. Put (something) on hold
57. You can't be serious
60. Go ahead

# American English Part 05

## American English Expressions

61. It's no big deal.
62. Will do.
63. Don't put me on the spot
64. Watch where you're going
65. What can I do for you?
66. What are you gonna do?
67. It's out of my hands.
68. Hands off!
69. Hang tight.
70. Hurry up!
71. Keep my head above water.
72. Get out of your comfort zone.
73. I can't get that song out of my head.
74. I can't put a face to the name.
75. I have some money burning a hole in my pocket.

# American English Part 06

## American English Expressions

76. You're playing both sides.
77. We need to talk.
78. You're killing the mood.
79. You went too far
80. I'm flattered
81. I'm feeling under the weather.
82. You win some, you lose some.
83. Please have a seat.
84. Living beyond your means.
85. Please excuse us.

# American English Part 07

## American English Expressions

86. You're all over the place.
87. I have no idea.
88. I think there must be some kind of mistake.
89. Don't play dumb with me.
90. I have faith in you.
91. Get your head in the game. about the task at hand (from sports but applies to anything)
92. Living the dream = doing exactly what you want and loving it, often used sarcastically when you're not happy with what you're doing
93. You pulled a fast one on me. = you tricked me
94. I want nothing to do with it = I don't want to be involved
95. I'm washing my hands of this whole situation. I'm removing myself from being involved
96. It's up to you = it's your decision
97. He wouldn't hurt a fly = this person is harmless
98. We're short on time = limited time to do something
99. I think I'll pass = polite way to say no
100. So glad you could make it.

# American English

## American English Expressions

11. Good to know
12. Who knows?
13. Who cares? = no one cares
14. Who do you think you are?
15. Who asked you?
16. I'd like to pick your brain
17. Keep me posted = update me when things change
18. I don't know off the top of my head = I need to check
19. I spoke too soon
20. Keep them on their toes

# Course Overview

- Course Teaser
- Course Overview
- Who Will Do this Course?
- Be A Fluent English Speaker with "Be"
- Introduce Yourself
- Tense Re-Modeling
- Speak English in Simple (A-Z)
- Learn Phonetics
- Idiomatic Expressions
- Speak English in Continuous (A-Z)
- Speak English in Perfect (A-Z)
- Speak English in Perfect Continuous (A-Z)
- Since Vs From Vs For
- American English
- American English You Must Know
- Polite & Diplomatic Ways
- Speak English in Passive Simple (A-Z)
- Speak English in Passive Continuous (A-Z)
- Speak English in Passive Perfect
- How to Answer Any Question Quickly
- Speak English in Conditional (A-Z)
- Speak English in Modals (A-Z)
- Speak English In Causative
- Speak English in Have Expression
- Speak English with Introductory "There"
- Confusing Contractions in Spoken English

# American English

American English

American English You Must Know Part 01

Polite & Diplomatic Ways

Speak English in Passive Simple (A-Z)

Speak English in Passive Continuous (A-Z)

Speak English in Passive Perfect

How to Answer Any Question Quickly

Speak English in Conditional (A-Z)

Speak English in Modals (A-Z)

Speak English In Causative

Speak English in Have Expression

Speak English with Introductory "There"

Confusing Contractions in Spoken English

*I feel like* drinking coffee

(আমার কফি পান করতে ইচ্ছে করছে )

smiling

thinking

drinking

*I don't feel like* drinking tea

(আমার চা পান করতে ইচ্ছে করছে না)

smiling

thinking

drinking

I feel like /  
I don't feel like



I *make* you do the work

(আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করায় ) laugh

clean

cook

I *don't make* you do the work

(আমি তোমাকে দিয়ে কাজটি করায় না )

laugh

clean

cook

I make you/  
I don't make you

*Practice Session*  
*From Course*  
*Book*

Practice from  
Course Book

# ইশ!

ইশ! আমি যদি..  
ইশ! আমার যদি..

*I wish! I could go to London*  
(ইশ! আমি যদি লন্ডন যেতে পারতাম।)

*I wish! I could have lots of money*  
(ইশ! আমার যদি অনেক টাকা থাকতো!)

# English Speaking

## যা থাকছে এই Lesson-এ

### Simple Tense -এ

- ✓ প্রশ্ন করা শিখবেন
- ✓ প্রশ্নের উত্তর দেয়া শিখবেন
- ✓ অনুশীলন।

## Class: Two: Continuous Expression

Sub	Be Verb	Verb+ ing	Extension
I	am/is/are	Going	home
We		Speaking	English
You		Reading	A book
They		Writing	A letter
He		Praying	Salatul ...
She		Playing	Football/cricket
It		Learning	Computer
They		Waiting	For you

I am going home আমি বাড়ি যাচ্ছি।  
I was going home আমি বাড়ি  
যাচ্ছিলাম।  
I will be going home আমি বাড়ি  
যেতে থাকবো।

Terttet

e

ete

e